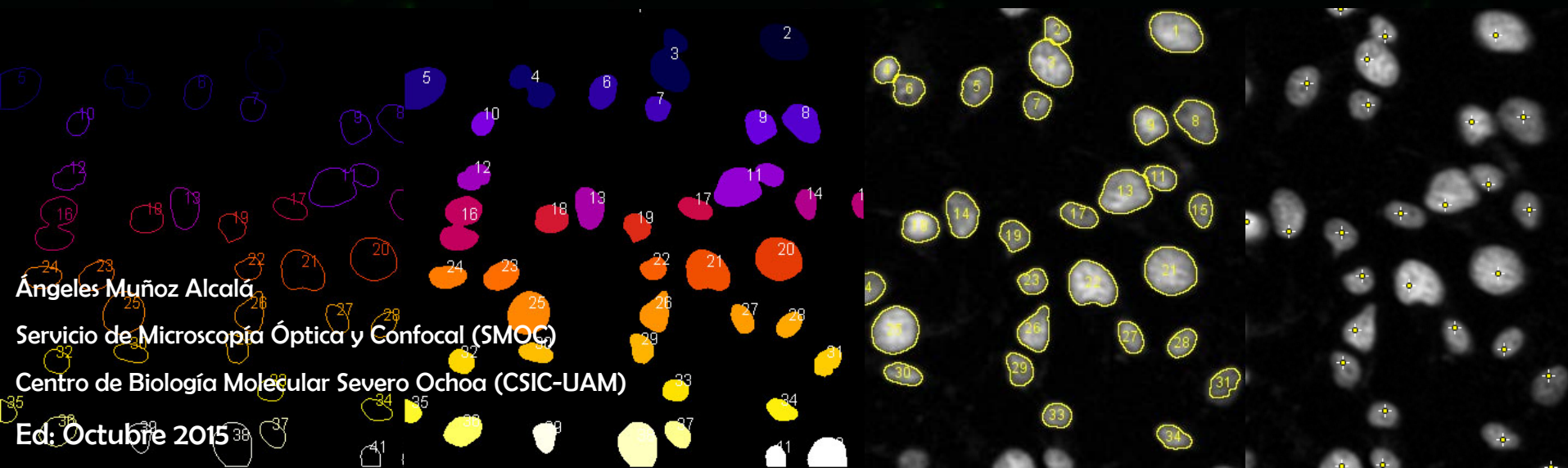
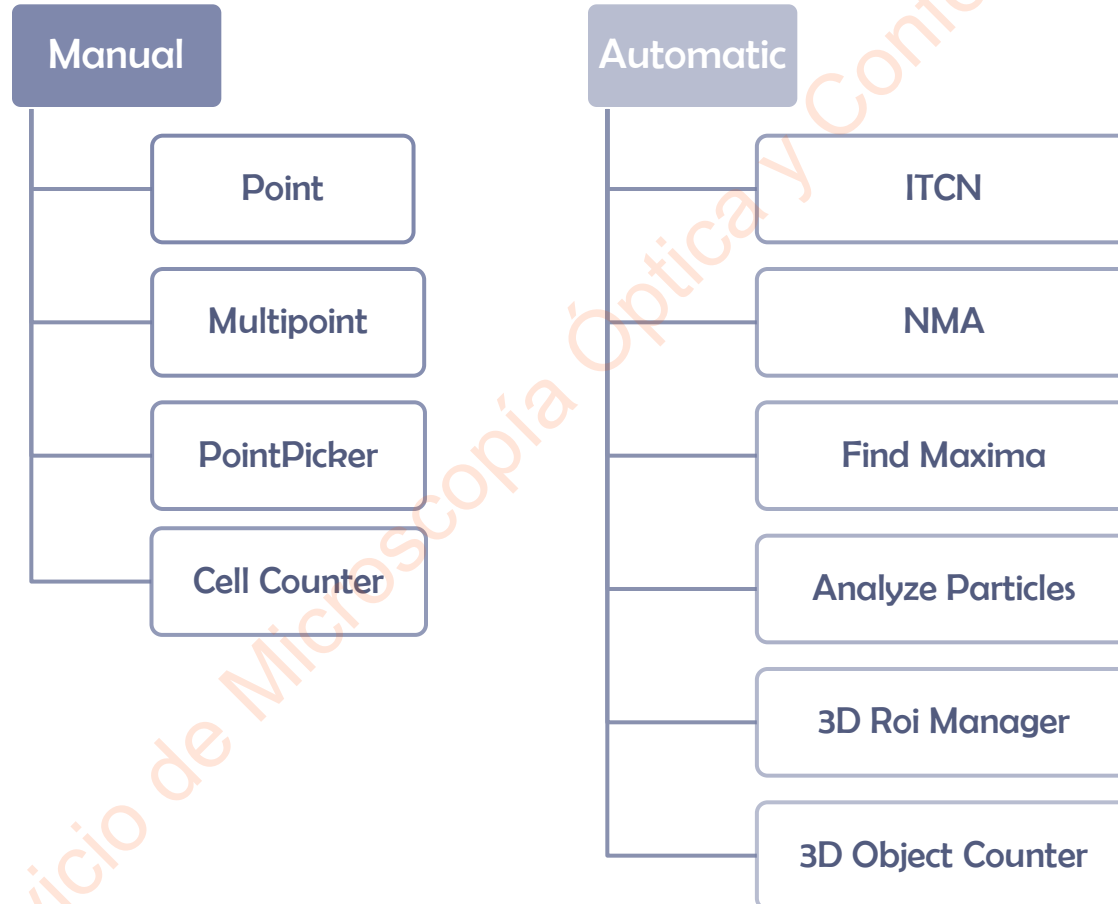


# ImageJ/Fiji particle counting tools

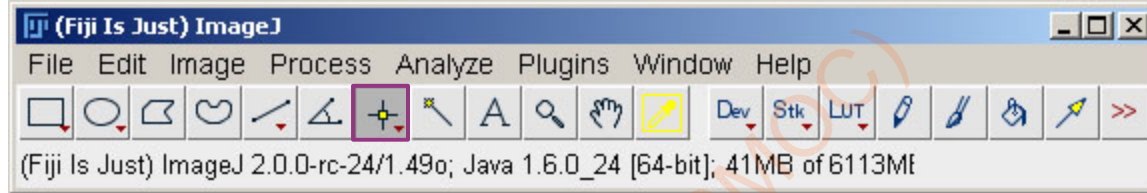
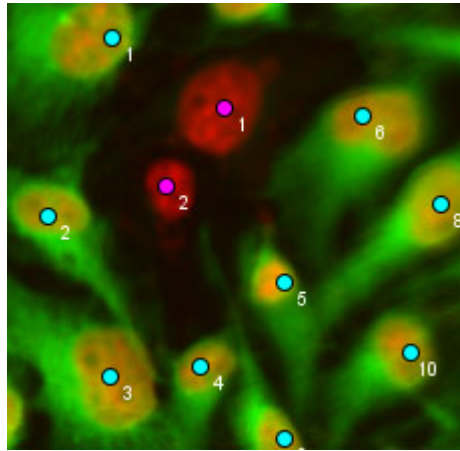


# COUNTING

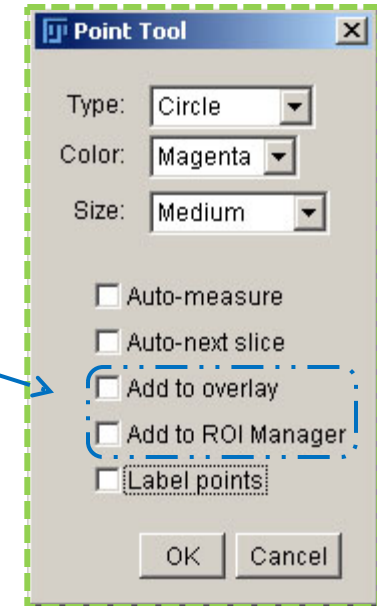


Servicio de Microscopía Óptica y Confocal (SMOC)

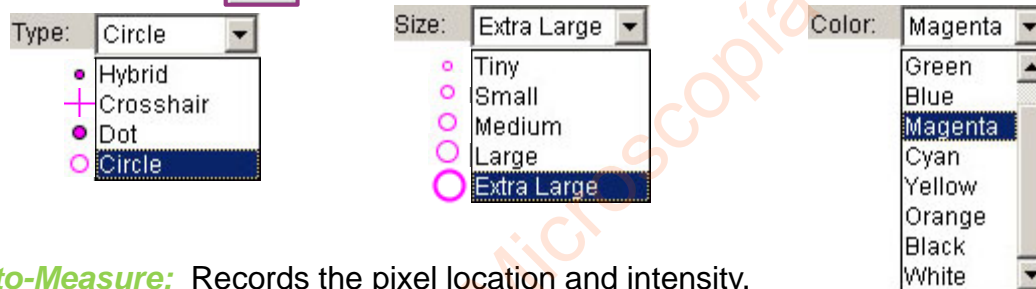
## Point

To count several points

or



By double clicking  you can access some additional options:



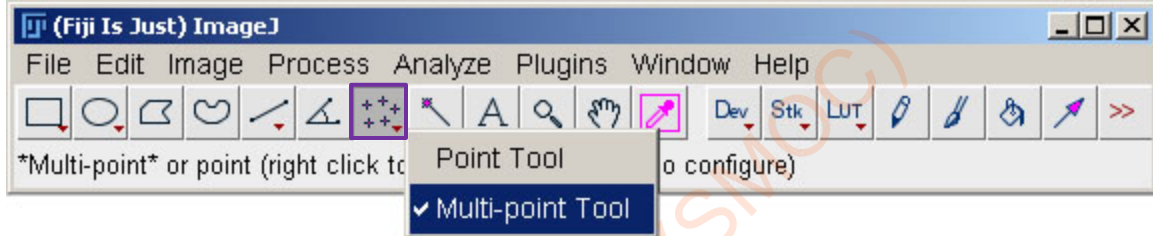
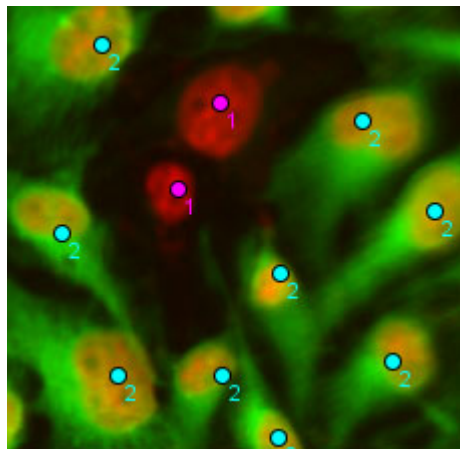
**Auto-Measure:** Records the pixel location and intensity.

**Auto-Next Slice:** Automatically advance to the next stack slice.

**Add to ROI Manager:** Points will be automatically added to the [ROI MANAGER](#)


**Label Points:** Each point selection will be displayed with an accompanying numeric label.

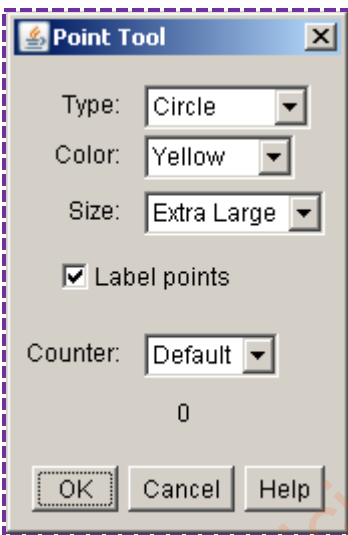
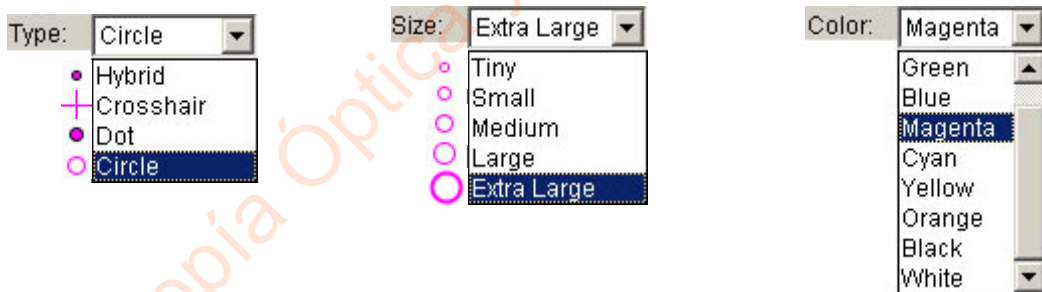
Multi-Point



With a right-mouse click over the Point Tool  it is possible to access the **Multi-point Tool**

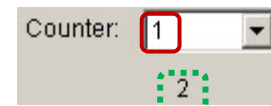
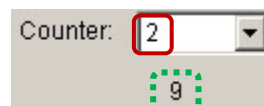
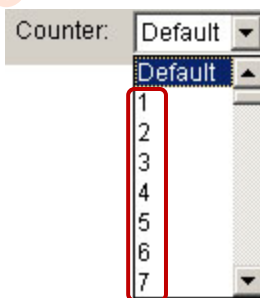
to mark  al points

By double clicking  u can access some additional options:



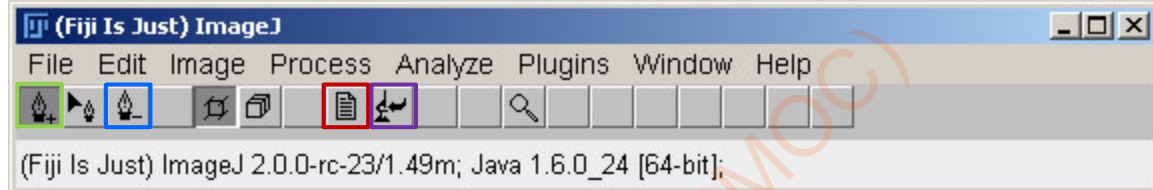
**Label Points:** Each point selection will be displayed with an accompanying numeric label.

**Counter:** Select **counter** to group **numbers** in categories



- Alt-click, or control-click, on a point to delete it.
- Press 'y' (*Edit>Selection>Properties*) to display the counts in a results table.
- Use *File>Save As>Tiff* or *File>Save As>Selection* to save the points and counts.

## PointPicker



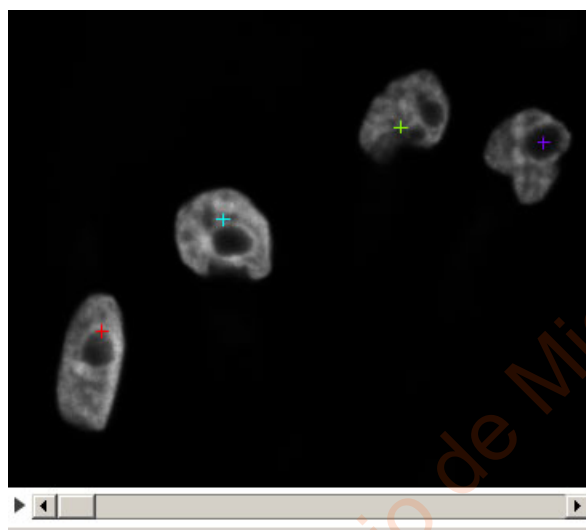
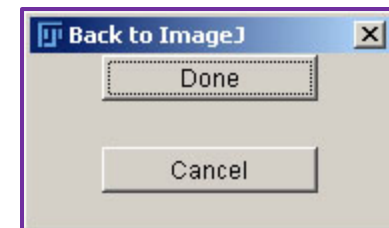
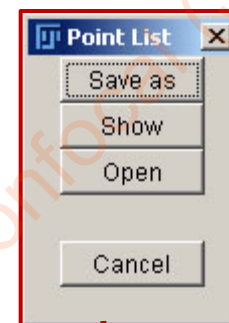
Add point



Move point



Remove point



point	x	y	slice	color	id
0	77	266	1	0	1
1	178	173	1	1	2
2	326	96	1	2	3
3	445	109	1	3	4

Go to **Analyze/Tools/PointPicker**

This tool allows you to pick some points in an image or stack and to save the list of pixel coordinates as a text file.

It is also possible to read back the text file to restore marks over another image.

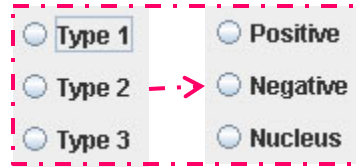
## Cell Counter

1<sup>o</sup> - Go to **Plugins/Analyze/Cell Counter**

2<sup>o</sup> - Select "**Keep Original**" and "**Show Numbers**".

3<sup>o</sup> - Press "**Initialize**" (this will create a duplicate image/stack).

4<sup>o</sup> - Select **Type** (1, 2, 3, ...).



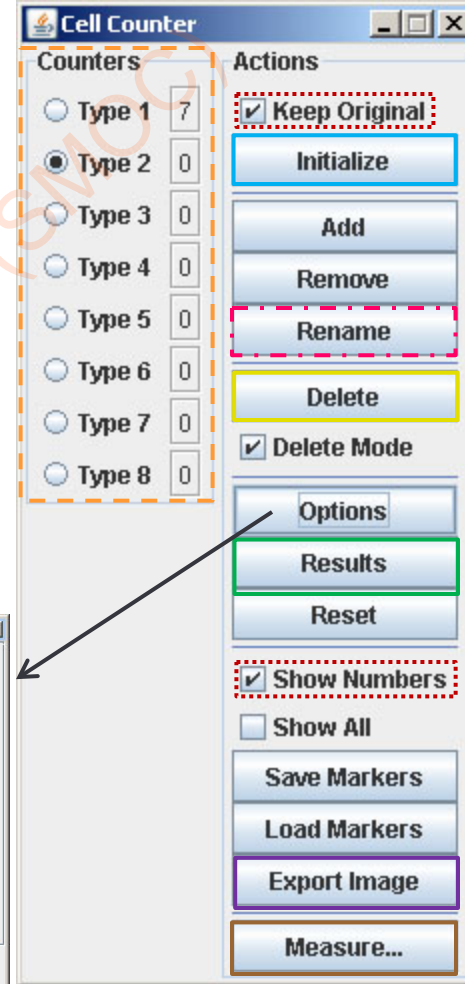
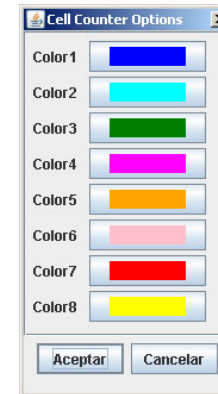
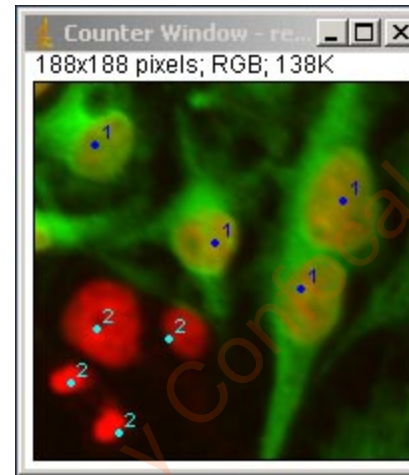
You can **Rename** the types

5<sup>o</sup> - Count by clicking on the feature in the image.

6<sup>o</sup> - Repeat steps 3 and 4 as many times as needed.

7<sup>o</sup> - **Export Image** - Makes a copy of the image with the markers written on it .

8<sup>o</sup> - **Results** - Shows a table with results.



The image shows a window titled 'Results' with a menu bar (File, Edit, Font) and a table. The table has columns for 'Slice', 'Type 1', 'Type 2', 'Type 3', 'Type 4', 'Type 5', 'Type 6', 'Type 7', and 'Type 8'. The 'Total' row shows counts of 4, 4, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0.

Slice	Type 1	Type 2	Type 3	Type 4	Type 5	Type 6	Type 7	Type 8
Total	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Delete** - Delete the last placed marker

**Measure** - Measures pixels for each marker and displays a table with Type - Slice -

X coordinate - Y coordinate - Pixel Value

The image shows a window titled 'Results' with a menu bar (File, Edit, Font, Results) and a table. The table has columns for 'Type', 'Slice', 'X', 'Y', and 'Value'. It lists 10 markers with their coordinates and pixel values.

Type	Slice	X	Y	Value
1	1	31	29	75.33333587646484
1	1	77	78	70.66666412353516
1	1	147	54	86.0
1	1	142	108	82.0
2	1	39	123	66.0
2	1	80	128	50.66666793823242
2	1	14	152	83.66666412353516
2	1	36	169	88.33333587646484

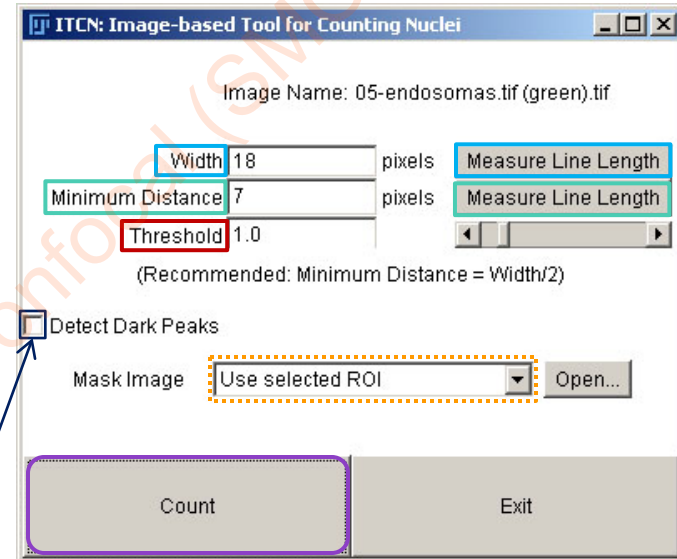
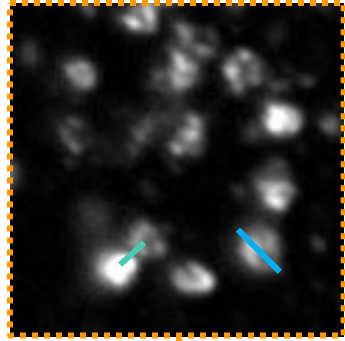


## ITCN (Image-based Tool for Counting Nuclei)

1<sup>o</sup>- Go to **Plugins/ITCN**

2<sup>o</sup>- Write a line to measure the diameter of the cell and press **Measure Line Length** in the **Width** menu.

3<sup>o</sup>- Write a line to measure the distance between cell's centers and press **Measure Line Length** in the **Minimum Distance** menu.

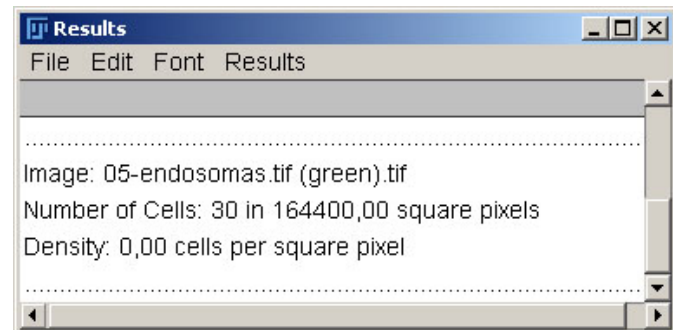
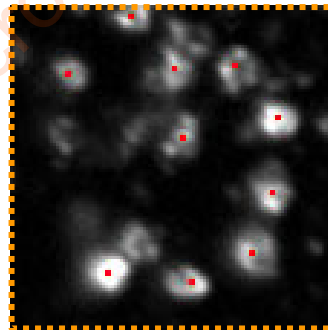
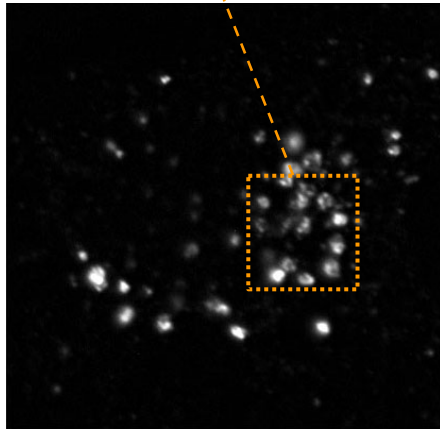


Mark checkbox if you're looking for dark peaks

4<sup>o</sup>- Modify the **threshold** to select cells by intensity and press **Count**.

5<sup>o</sup>- Repeat step 4 as many times as needed.

For testing you can use a region of interest and select "**Use selected Roi**"



Check how to install this plugin  
in page 19

## NMA (Nuclear Morphometric Analysis)

1º- Go to **Plugins/NII\_Plugin/NII**

2º- Choose the options to select.

- Show Bounding Boxes
- Show Ellipse
- Show Ellipse's Radius
- Use Watershed



Without Watershed



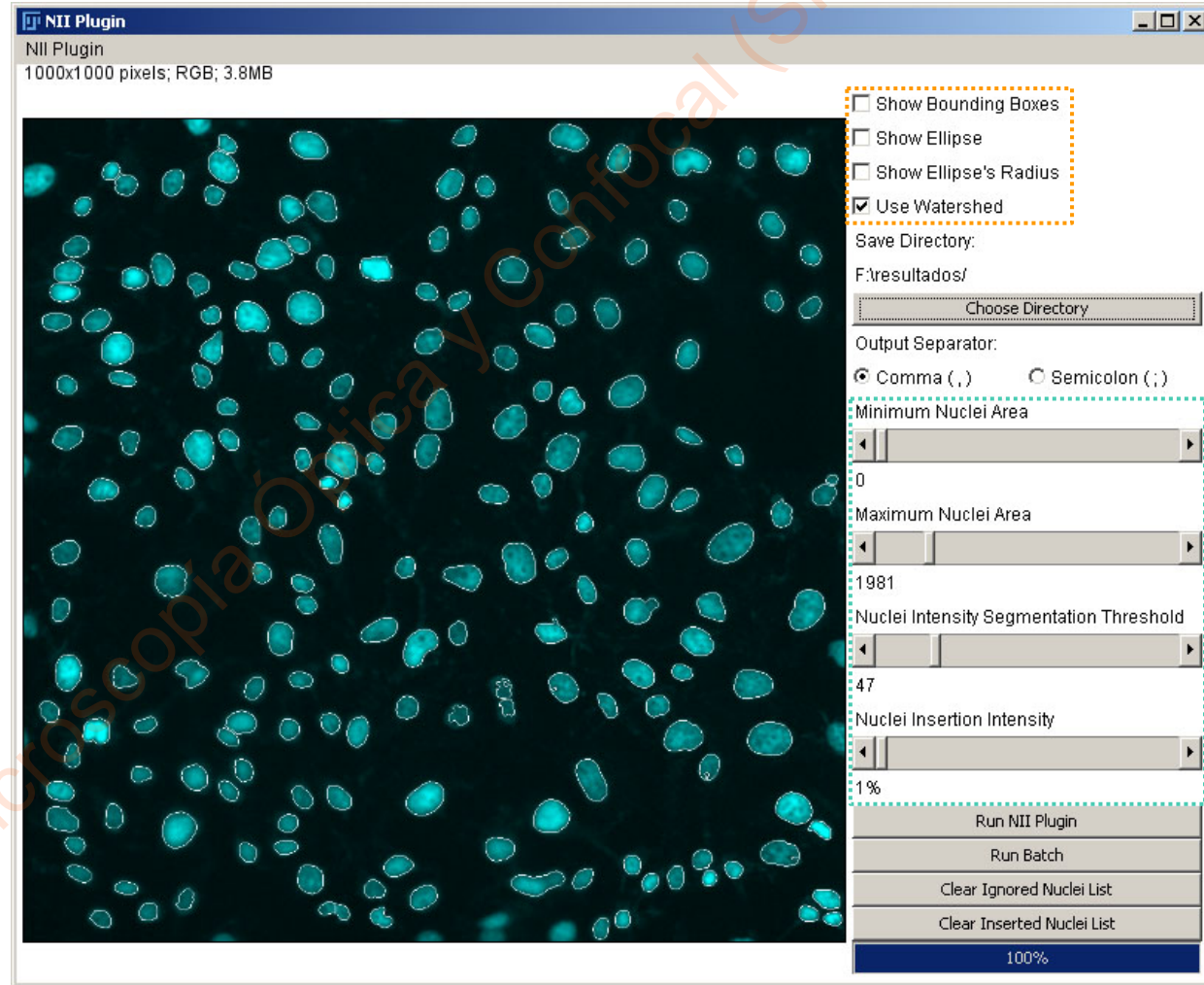
**Watershed** will try to separate some of the nuclei that are touching each other.

3º - Select directory for results

Save Directory:

F:\resultados/

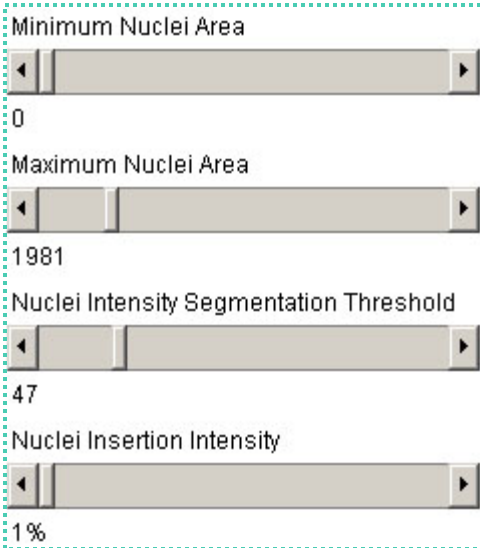
Choose Directory





## NMA (Nuclear Morphometric Analysis)

4º - Modify the next parameters to obtained a good result.

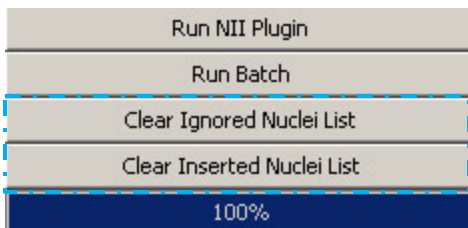


**Minimum Nuclei Area:** The minimum area (in pixels) of a nucleus to be considered.

**Maximum Nuclei Area:** The maximum area (in pixels) of a nucleus to be considered.

**Nuclei Intensity Segmentation Threshold:** To select nuclei by their intensity

**Nuclei Insertion Intensity:** This is the percentage of the Segmentation Threshold used when adding or removing an element manually.



5º - Select Run NII Plugin to process one image or Run Batch to process every image located in some folder

To add a nucleus press



To remove nucleus press

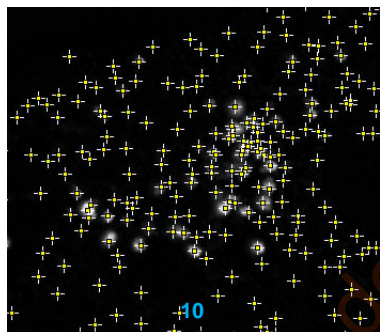
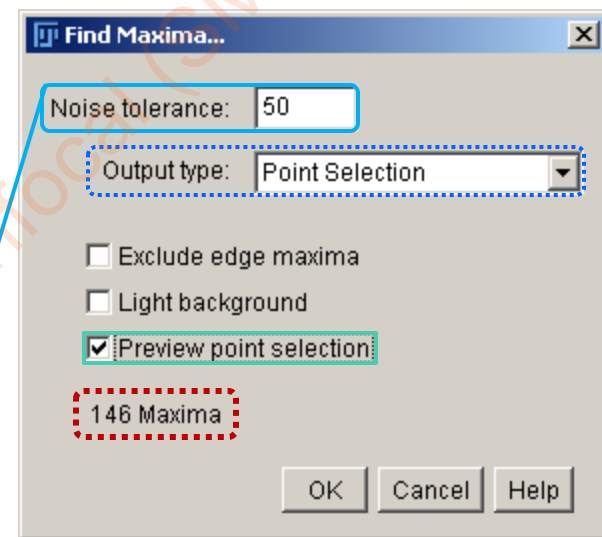


Remove all inserted nuclei or re-insert all removed nuclei



## Find Maxima

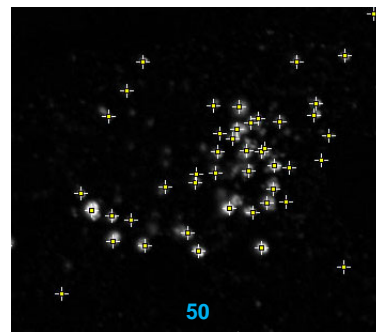
- 1º - Go to **Process/Find maxima**
- 2º - Activate **Preview point selection** to check how it works
- 3º - For testing you can modify **Noise tolerance** (a threshold is set at the maximum value minus noise tolerance and the contiguous area around the maximum which is above the threshold is analyzed)
- 4º - Select the **Output type** (see next page)



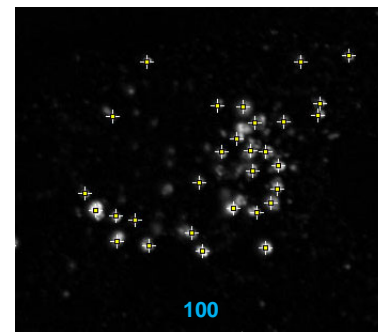
Counts: 191



Counts: 73



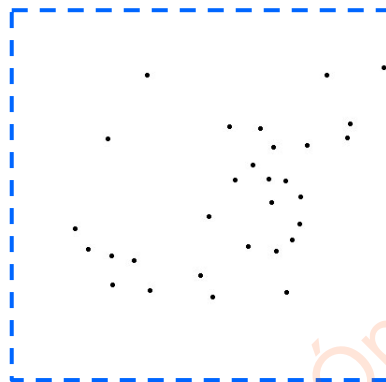
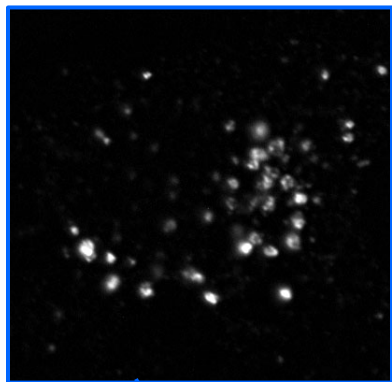
Counts: 44



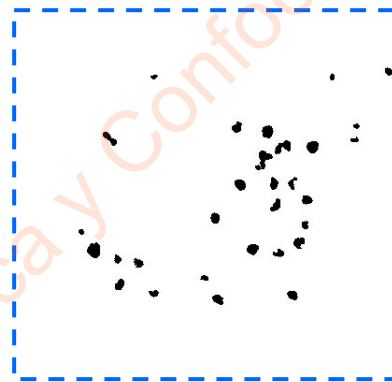
Counts: 30

## Find Maxima

Six **outputs** are possible: Single Points, Maxima Within Tolerance, Segmented Particles, Point Selection, List and Count.



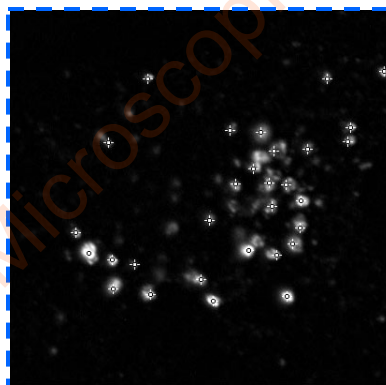
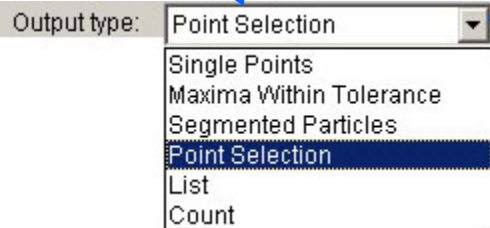
Single Points



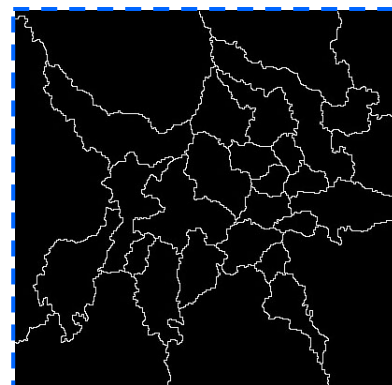
Maxima Within Tolerance

	X	Y
1	217	309
2	296	304
3	150	302
4	109	265
5	84	258
6	255	255
7	311	202
8	204	286
9	310	231
10	110	296
11	147	72
12	285	260
13	70	236

List



Point Selection



Segmented Particles

	Label	Count
1	05-endosomas.tif (green).tif	30

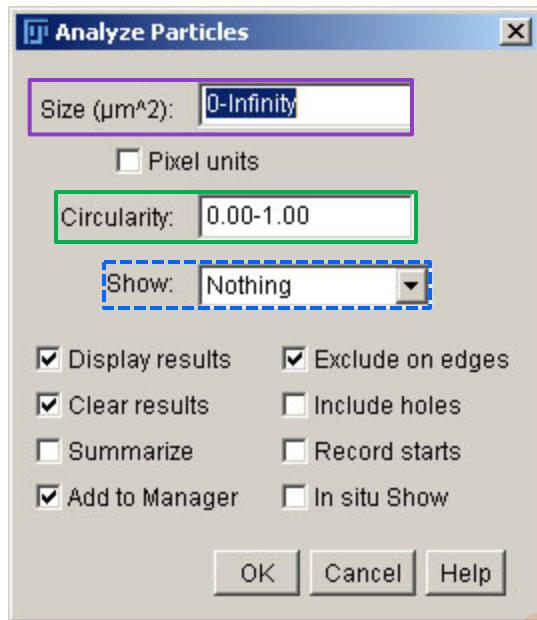
Count

## Analyze Particles

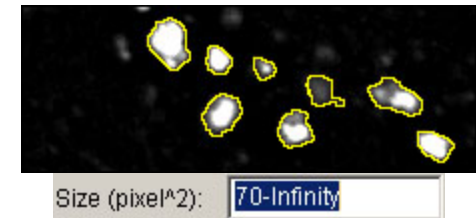
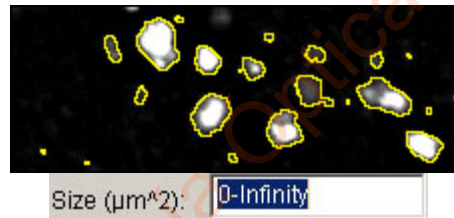
**Analyze Particles** counts and measures objects in binary or thresholded images

1° - Open the image, apply some **filters** to smooth surfaces (Median or Mean, usually) and check the best **threshold** (Image/Adjust/Threshold) to select the particles of interest.

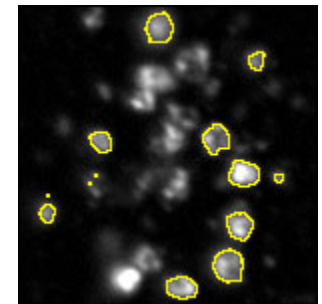
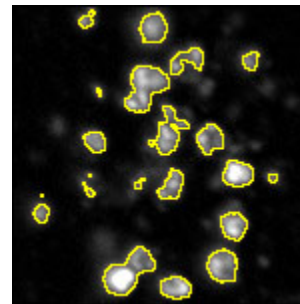
2° - Go to **Analyze/ Analyze Particles** and modify the next parameters to obtain a best result



**Size** Particles with size (area) out of the specified range are ignored. Values may range between 0 and 'Infinity'.



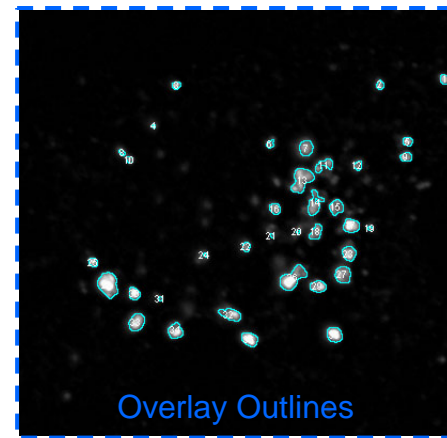
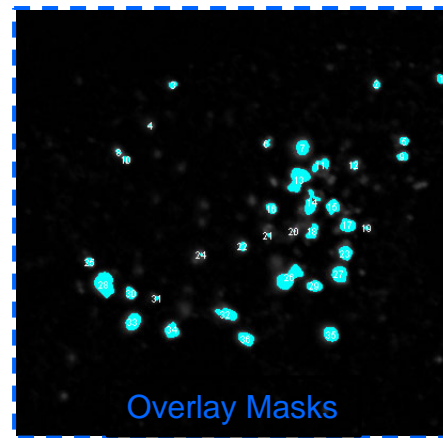
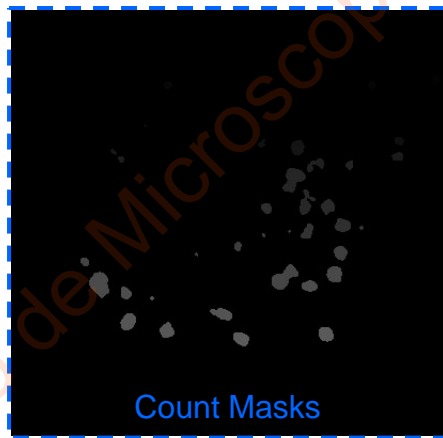
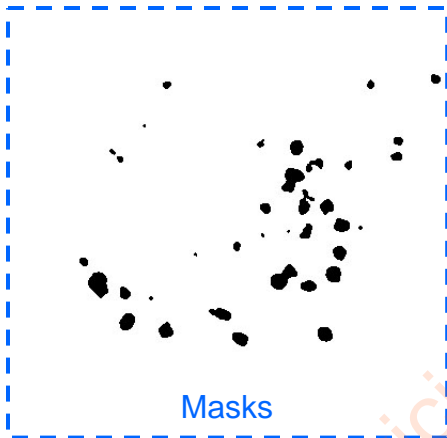
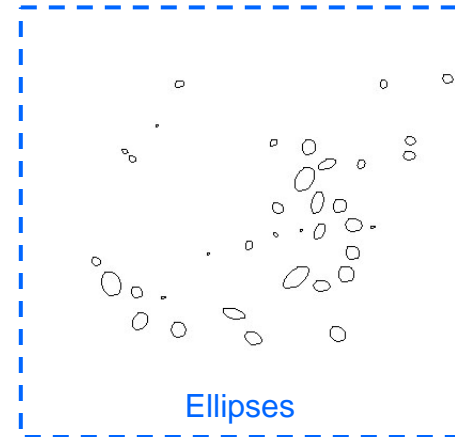
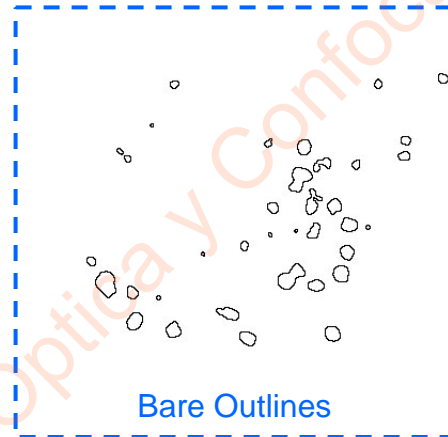
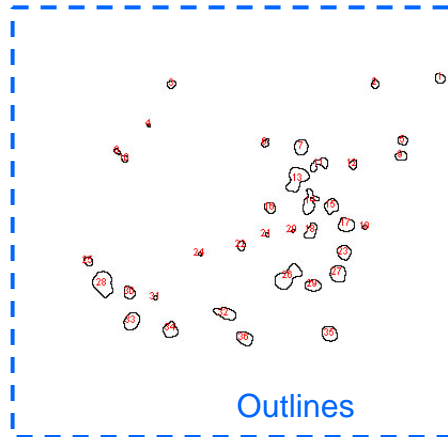
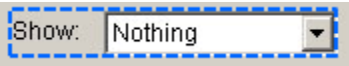
**Circularity** Particles with size circularity values out of the specified range are also ignored. Circularity  $(4\pi \times [Area]/[Perimeter]^2)$ . Ranges from 0 (infinitely elongated polygon) to 1 (perfect circle).



Analyze Particles

**Show.** This drop-down menu specifies which image (or overlay) should be displayed after the analysis.

Size, color and background of text labels can be adjusted in Image/Overlay/Labels



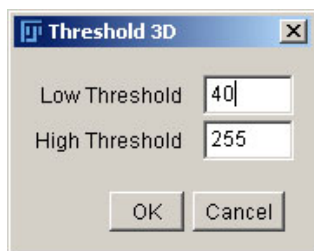
## 3D Roi Manager

**ROI 3D manager** can segment 3D objects in a stack and measure various parameters relative to each object (volume, surface, intensity parameters...) or to the objects relations (distances).

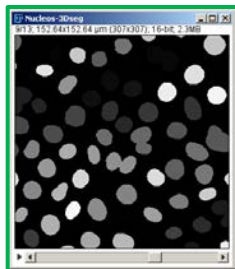
1<sup>o</sup> - Open the image, apply some **filters** to smooth surfaces (Median or Mean, usually) and check the best **threshold** (Image/Adjust/Threshold) to select the particles of interest.

2<sup>o</sup> - Go to **Plugins/3D/3D Manager**.

3<sup>o</sup> - Apply **3D Segmentation** and select proper threshold limits

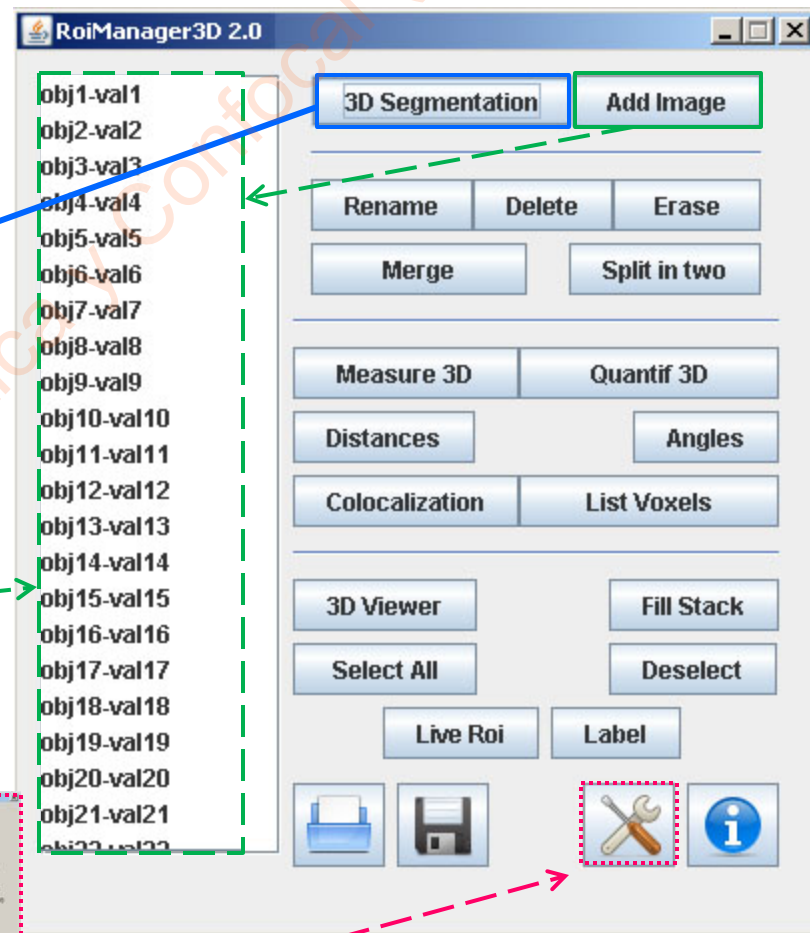


4<sup>o</sup> - An image window with “-3Dseg” will be opened.



Select and press **Add Image** to add ROIs to the list.

**Set Measurements:** Use this dialog box to specify which measurements are recorded



## 3D Roi Manager

ROIs can be modified, merged and splitted if necessary

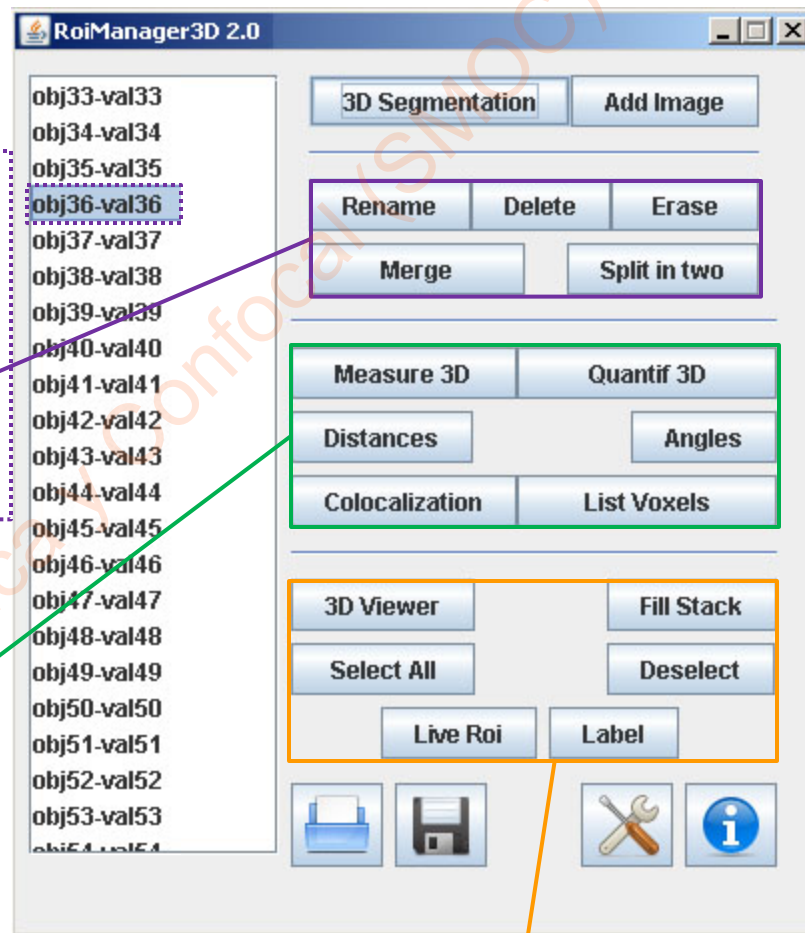


**Measure 3D** will display a "3D Measure" window where all the measurement are listed for the object(s) selected or for all the particles if none is selected

**Quantif 3D** will display a "3D quantif" window with the grey level of the objects

**Distance** will display a "3D distance" window with the distance between objects previously selected.

**Colocalization** will compute the percentage of the volume of co-localised voxels to the object volume



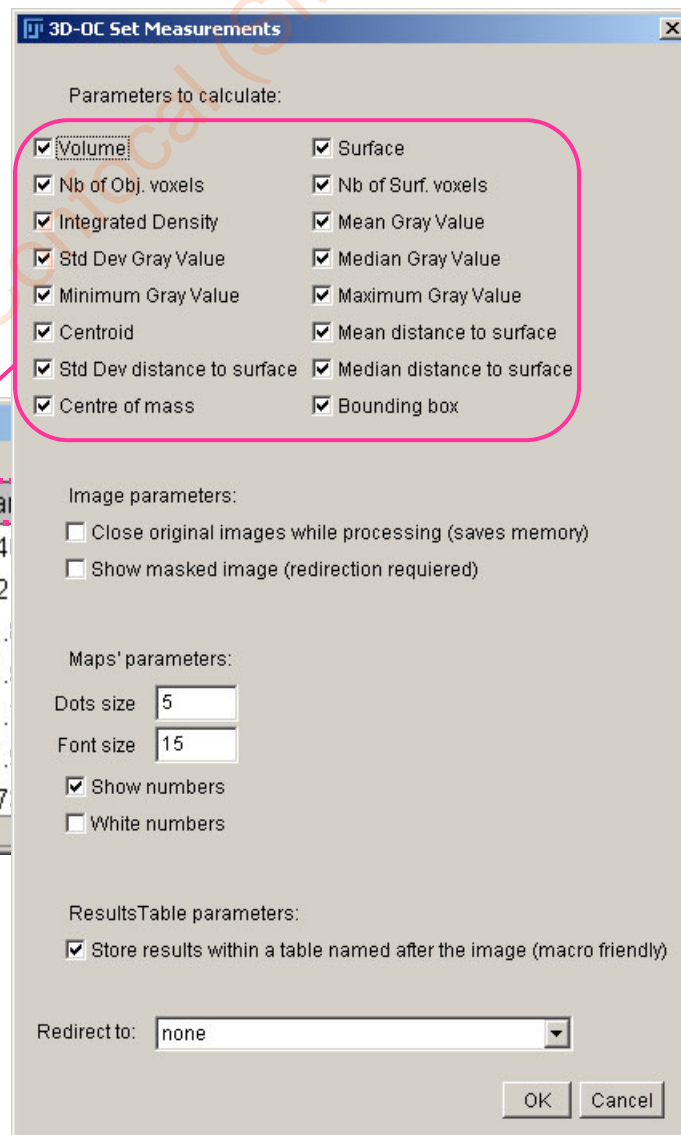
**Fill Stack** will draw the selected objects in the current stack  
Check the **Live Roi** button if the contours of the selected objects aren't displayed in the current 3D image windows  
The **Label** button will add text overlay at the selected object position in the corresponding slice

Check how to install these plugins in the last page

## 3D Object Counter

This plugin counts the number of **3D objects** in a stack and quantifies several parameters for each found object

First of all, select **Analyze/3D OC Options** to set the parameters to calculate and other options.

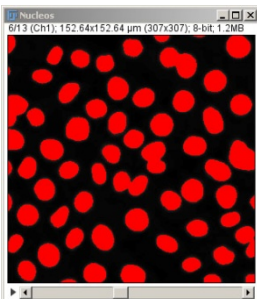


Statistics for Nucleos						
File	Edit	Font				
	Volume ( $\mu\text{m}^3$ )	Surface ( $\mu\text{m}^2$ )	Nb of obj. voxels	Nb of surf. voxels	IntDen	Mean
1	798.185	640.438	3229	917	320988	99.4
2	2740.130	1555.448	11085	2767	988940	89.2
3	1616.887	967.721	6541	1607	692592	105.
4	1348.683	856.153	5456	1401	614267	112.
5	1467.335	897.237	5936	1531	609673	102.
6	1770.888	1116.811	7164	1957	773442	107.
7	1399.852	878.372	5663	1451	564806	99.7



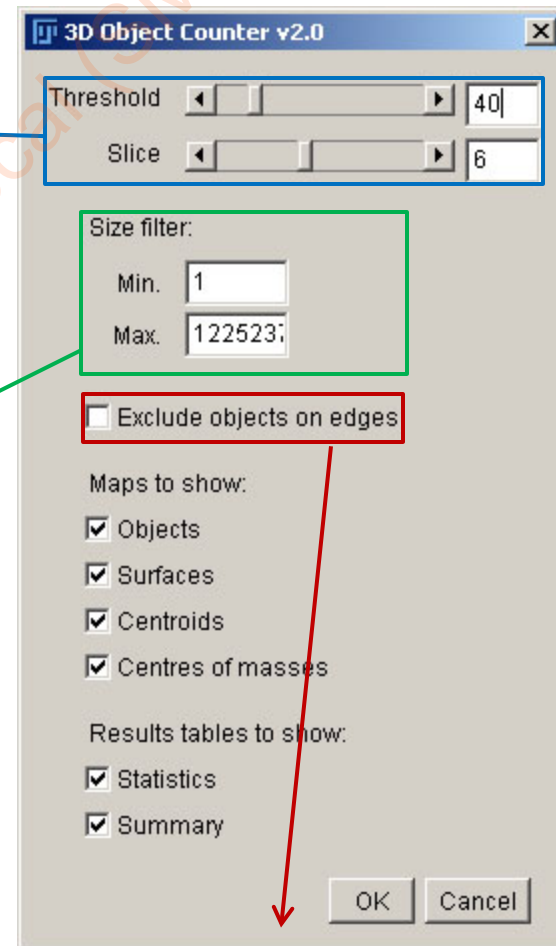
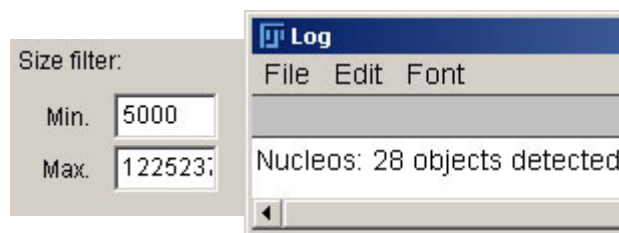
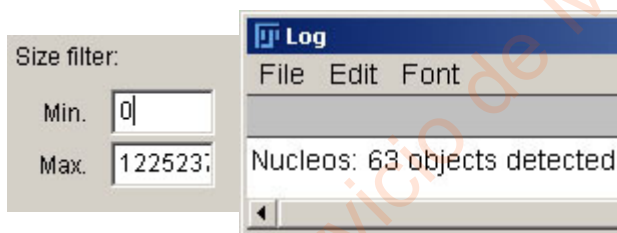
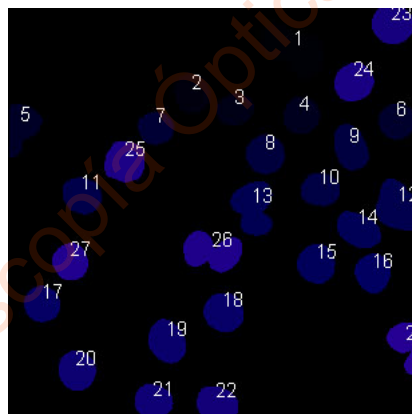
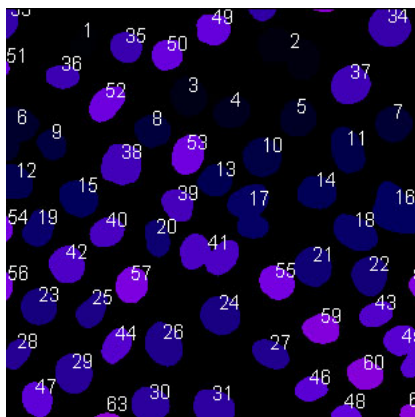
## 3D Object Counter

Once the options have been set, launch **Analyze/3D Objects Counter**



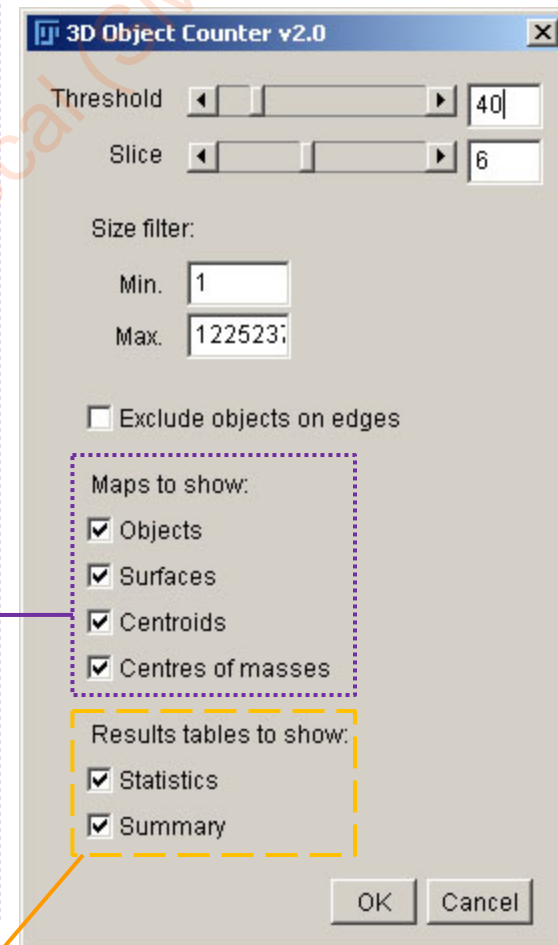
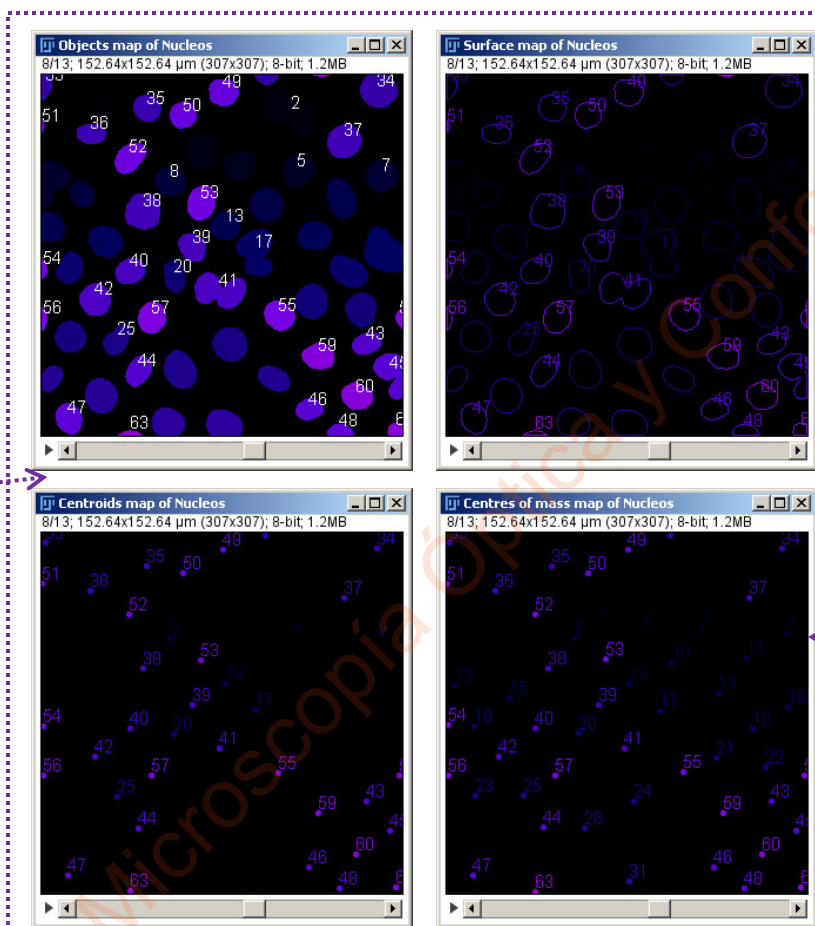
Define the **Threshold**: using this slider and navigate along the stack with **Slice**

With **Size filter**, objects with size out of the defined range will be excluded



Be careful with this option. It doesn't work properly sometimes

## 3D Object Counter

Select how do you want to show the **information**

	Volume ( $\mu\text{m}^3$ )	Surface ( $\mu\text{m}^2$ )	Nb of obj. voxels	Nb of surf. voxels
1	798.185	640.438	3229	917
2	2740.130	1555.448	11085	2767

**Log**

Nucleos: 63 objects detected (Size filter set to 0-122)

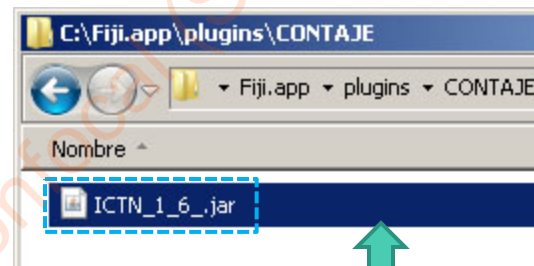
# How to install ITCN plugin

1º- Go to <http://biodev.ece.ucsb.edu/projects/bioimage/downloader/download/category/7>

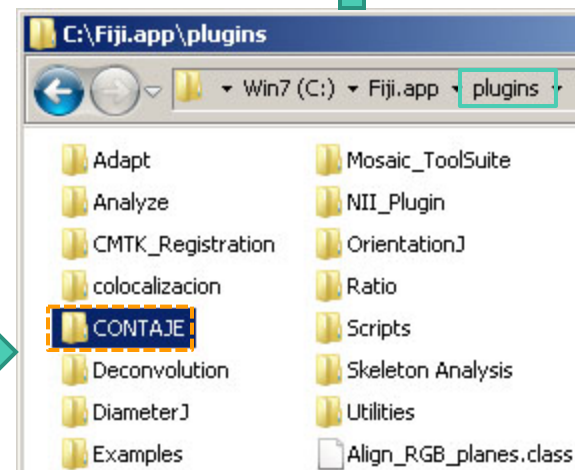
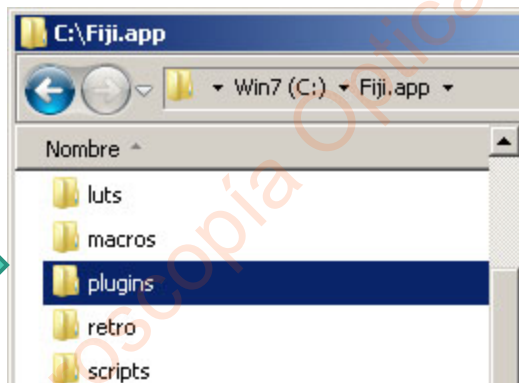
## Downloader

[show all downloads](#)

Category	Release	Filename
<b>Automatic Nuclei Counter plug-in for ImageJ</b>		
	1.6 (04/04/08 13:26:56)	ICTN_1_6_.jar
<b>Example images</b>	(04/04/08 16:27:01)	



2º- **Download** ITCN.jar and **save** it into the plugins folder of Fiji



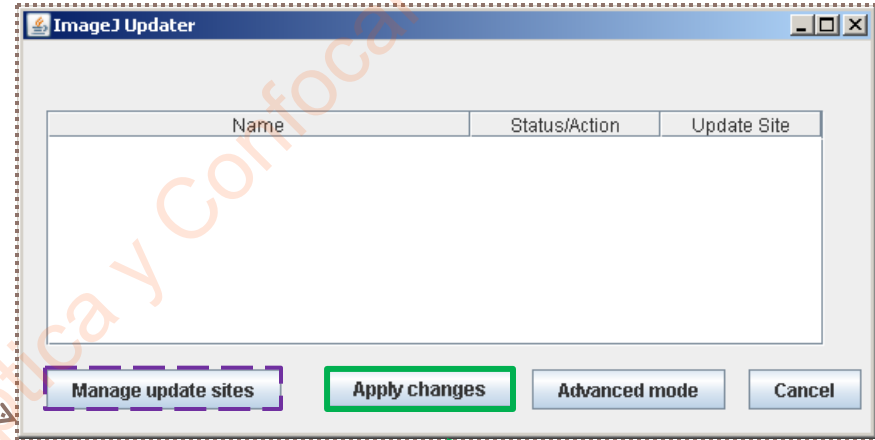
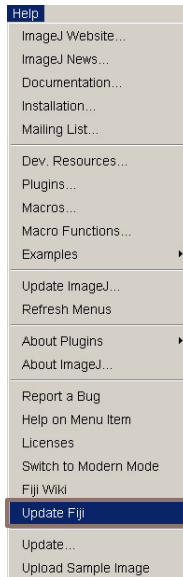
*You can create some additional folder inside the plugins one to locate that plugin easily in the plugins menu*

3º- Restart Fiji to become the plugin available in the plugins menu.

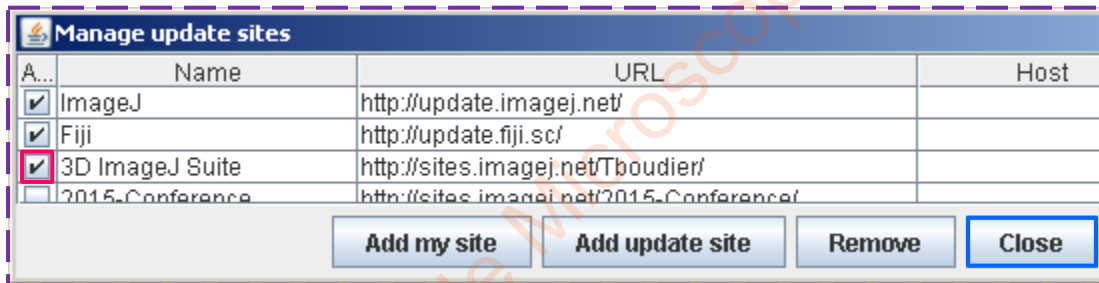
# How to install 3D Roi Manager

1º- Go to **Help/ Update Fiji**

2º- Open **Manage update sites**



3º- Select **3D ImageJ Suite**



4º- Select **Close**

5º- Select **Apply changes**

6º - Restart Fiji.